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SOURCE Newspapers as indicated.

NEW COLLECTIVES IN RUMANIA

[Numbers in parentheses refer to appended sources.]

An editorial appearing in Scanteia on 3 August 1952 stated that there were 117,000 peasant families in 1,400 collectives throughout the RPR (Rumanian People's Republic). Constanta Regiune was ahead with 180 collectives. Timisoara, Bucharest, and Galati regiunes were also leaders, the editorial stated. (1) On 7 August, Viata Capitalei also reported the number of collectives to be 1,400. (2) On 7 August, Scanteia called for the formation of a greater number of TOZ, declaring that there were not enough in Suceava, Bacau, Cluj, and Hunedoara regiunes. (3)

In Bucharest Regiune, the formation of TOZ and collectives was progressing well, Viata Capitalei of 14 August reported. A total of 34 new TOZ were formed in Bucharest Regiune in 1952. This figure included 10 in Giurgiu Raion, 8 in Crevedia Raion, 6 in Turnu-Magurele, 3 in Branești, 2 each in Draganesti and Oltenita raions, and one each in Racari, Caciulati, and Zimnicea raions, the newspaper continued. Lehliu Raion had a total of 24 TOZ with 718 members who owned 2,058 hectares. Crevedia Raion was second with 20 TOZ including 497 peasants. Giurgiu Raion followed with 16 TOZ and 309 members, the article concluded. (4)

On 18 August, Viata Capitalei reported the formation of 17 new TOZ and five new collectives in Bucharest Regiune. Of the 17 TOZ, 9 were reported in Giurgiu Raion, 2 in Oltenita, and 2 in Branești. (5) On 19 August, the same newspaper stated that five new collectives had been inaugurated on 17 August in Bucharest Regiune. Giurgiu Raion contained a total of 16 TOZ, 13 of these established in August 1952. Oltenita had 7 TOZ, the article concluded. (6)

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On 22 August, Viata Capitalei reported the formation of 19 new TOZ in addition to the 17 previously reported in Bucharest Regiune. Six of these were in Turnu-Magurele Raion. (7) On 26 August, an article in Viata Capitalei declared that 17 new collectives with 1,712 families and 68 new TOZ with 1,516 families had been formed in Bucharest during June-August 1952. (8)

In addition, the following collectives and TOZ were mentioned in Bucharest newspapers during August 1952. The following tabular summary contains the location, name or type of collective, membership, and size when given:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Bucharest Regiune				
Turnu-Magurele Raion				
6 [sic] new TOZ		--	--	(7)
Baneasa				(7)
Carligati				(7)
Deal				(7)
Dracea				(7)
Salcia				(7)
Segarcea				(7)
Trian				(7)
Baduleasa	Gheorghe Dimitrov collective	--	--	(2)
Giurvaresti	New TOZ	22 families	--	(4)
Islaz	New TOZ	34 families	--	(4)
Segaracia-Vale	New TOZ	54 families	--	(1)
Slobozia	"1907" collective	744 families	--	(7)
Draganesti Raion				
Barsesti	New TOZ	40 families	78 hectares	(7)
Mandra	"1907" TOZ	60 families	200 hectares	(1)
Magureni	New Alexandru Pushkin collective	31 families	114 hectares	(2)
Poiana	New TOZ	47 families	208 hectares	(7)
Urzica	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Valeni	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Rosierii-de-Vede Raion				
Belitori	Timpuri Noi collective	--	--	(2)
Didesti	New Ana Ipatescu collective	27 families	93 hectares	(9)
Salicia	New TOZ	46 families	--	(4)
Vartoapele Raion				
Ciolanesti	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Bratasani	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Raca	New TOZ	--	--	(7)

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Vida Raion				
Cipercent	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Zimnicea Raion				
Bujoru	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Seaca	New TOZ	47 families	--	(4)
Giurgiu Raion				
Branistea	New TOZ	--	--	(6)
Daita	New TOZ	17 families	--	(6)
Crevedia				
Cascioarele	Viata Noua TOZ	38 members	41 hectares	(10)
Reata	Elena Pavel collective	--	--	(11)
Oltenita Raion				
Radovanu	New collective	31 families	--	(9)
Stancea	New TOZ	19 peasants	--	(6)
Valea Popii	New TOZ	18 peasants	23 hectares	(6)
Valei Stanei	23 August collective (formerly TOZ)	25 families	--	(9)
Negoesti	New TOZ	--	--	(6)
Spantov	New TOZ	60 families	240 hectares	(10)
Branesti Raion				
Sohatu	New Drumul Socialismului collective	26 families	68 hectares	(6,9)
Dragomiresti-Deal	Collective	--	--	(2)
Fundeni	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Lehliu Raion				
Copuzu	New TOZ	31 families	85.75 hectares	(7)
Panduri	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Stefan Stefanesti	TOZ	60 families	200 hectares	(12)
Slobozia Raion				
Iazu	New TOZ	33 families	109.66 hectares	(7)
Slobozia	Horia, Closca, si Crisan collective	--	--	(2)
Slobozia-Mandria	New TOZ	90 families	--	(2)

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Calarasi Raion				
Mugureni	New collective	--	--	(9)
Bucharest City				
Tamas	New TOZ	45 families	--	(2)
Unidentified Raions				
Clocociev	New TOZ	36 families	--	(4)
Floica	New TOZ	49 families	--	(4)
Craiova Regiune				
Corceva	TOZ	29 peasants	46 hectares	(13)
Turnarii-Vechi	New TOZ	49 families	--	(3)
Galati Regiune				
Faurei Raion	TOZ	450 peasants		(14)
Amara				(14)
Stavaresti				(14)
Gradistea				(14)
Dedulesti				(14)
Iasi Regiune				
Iasi Regiune				
26 communes	New TOZ	450 peasants		(14)
Recea	New collective	50 families	--	(15)
Tibanesti	New collective	80 families	--	(15)
Tungujei	New collective	--	--	(15)
Oradea Regiune				
Oradea Regiune	TOZ	1,669 families	--	(14)
Calacea	New TOZ	--	--	(14)
Palota	New TOZ	--	--	(14)
Santau	New TOZ	--	--	(14)
Ploesti Regiune				
Ploesti Regiune	49 TOZ	--	--	(16)
Ploesti Regiune	6 new TOZ	194 families	337 hectares	(15)
Manasia	New TOZ	43 families	--	(16)
Baracanesti	New TOZ	--	--	(15)
Sarang	New TOZ	--	--	(15)
Ulueni	New TOZ	--	--	(15)
Ulesti	New TOZ	28 families	90 hectares	(15)

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Stalin Regiune				
Agarviciu	New TOZ	40 families	118.56 families	(12)
Axente Sever	New TOZ	68 families	268 families	(12)
Suceava Regiune				
Suceava Regiune	New TOZ	248 peasants	--	(14)
Barlad Regiune				
Draguseni	Pavel Tecenco collective	--	--	(11)

SOURCES

1. Scanteia, 3 Aug 52
2. Viata Capitalei, 7 Aug 52
3. Scanteia, 7 Aug 52
4. Viata Capitalei, 14 Aug 52
5. Ibid., 18 Aug 52
6. Ibid., 19 Aug 52
7. Ibid., 22 Aug 52
8. Ibid., 26 Aug 52
9. Ibid., 12 Aug 52
10. Ibid., 29 Aug 52
11. Ibid., 8 Aug 52
12. Scanteia, 29 Aug 52
13. Ibid., 9 Aug 52
14. Ibid., 31 Aug 52
15. Ibid., 12 Aug 52
16. Ibid., 10 Aug 52

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